United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification Performance review and assessment of implementation system Seventh reporting process

Report from Poland



United Nations

Convention to Combat Desertification



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- AJ. Drought exposure in fourth epoch of baseline period
- AK. Drought exposure in the reporting period
- AL. Female drought exposure in the reporting period
- AM. Male drought exposure in the reporting period

SO1-1 Trends in land cover

Land area

SO1-1.T1: National estimates of the total land area, the area covered by water bodies and total country area

| Year | Total land area (km²) | Water bodies (km²) | Total country area (km²) | Comments |
|-------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| 2 001 | | | 0 | |
| 2 005 | | | 0 | |
| 2 010 | | | 0 | |
| 2 015 | | | 0 | |
| 2 019 | | | 0 | |

Land cover legend and transition matrix

SO1-1.T2: Key Degradation Processes

Degradation Process Starting Land Cover Ending Land Cover

Are the seven UNCCD land cover classes sufficient to monitor the key degradation processes in your country?

- Yes
- 🔿 No

SO1-1.T4: UNCCD land cover legend transition matrix

| Original/ Final | Tree-covered areas | Grasslands | Croplands | Wetlands | Artificial surfaces | Other Lands | Water bodies |
|---------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|----------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Tree-covered areas | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Grasslands | + | 0 | + | - | - | - | 0 |
| Croplands | + | - | 0 | - | - | - | 0 |
| Wetlands | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | 0 |
| Artificial surfaces | + | + | + | + | 0 | + | 0 |
| Other Lands | + | + | + | + | - | 0 | 0 |
| Water bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Land cover

SO1-1.T5: National estimates of land cover (km²) for the baseline and reporting period

| | Tree-covered areas (km²) | Grasslands (km²) | Croplands (km²) | Wetlands (km²) | Artificial surfaces (km²) | Other Lands (km²) | Water bodies (km²) | No data (km²) |
|------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 2000 | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | |
| 2009 | | | | | | | | |

SO-1: To improve the condition of affected ecosystems, combat desertification/land degradation, promote sustainable land management and contribute to land degradation neutrality.

| | Tree-covered areas (km²) | Grasslands (km²) | Croplands (km²) | Wetlands (km²) | Artificial surfaces (km²) | Other Lands (km²) | Water bodies (km²) | No data (km²) |
|------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | | | | | | | | |
| 2013 | | | | | | | | |
| 2014 | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |

Land cover change

SO1-1.T6: National estimates of land cover change (km²) for the baseline period

| | Tree-covered areas (km²) | Grasslands (km²) | Croplands (km²) | Wetlands (km²) | Artificial surfaces (km²) | Other Lands (km²) | Water bodies (km²) | Total (km²) |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Tree-covered areas (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Grasslands (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Croplands (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Wetlands (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Artificial surfaces (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Other Lands (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Water bodies (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

SO1-1.T7: National estimates of land cover change (km²) for the reporting period

| | Tree-covered areas (km²) | Grasslands (km²) | Croplands (km²) | Wetlands (km²) | Artificial surfaces (km²) | Other Lands (km²) | Water bodies (km²) | Total land area (km²) |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Tree-covered areas (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Grasslands (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Croplands (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Wetlands (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Artificial surfaces (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Other Lands (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Water bodies (km²) | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Land cover degradation

SO1-1.T8: National estimates of land cover degradation (km²) in the baseline period

| | Area (km²) | Percent of total land area (%) |
|--|------------|--------------------------------|
| Land area with degraded land cover | | - |
| Land area with non-degraded land cover | | - |
| Land area with no land cover data | | - |

SO1-1.T9: National estimates of land cover degradation (km²) in the reporting period

| | Area (km²) | Percent of total land area (%) |
|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Land area with improved land cover | | - |
| Land area with stable land cover | | - |
| Land area with degraded land cover | | - |
| Land area with no land cover data | | - |

SO1-2 Trends in land productivity or functioning of the land

Land productivity dynamics

SO1-2.T1: National estimates of land productivity dynamics (in km²) within each land cover class for the baseline period

| | Net land productivity dynamics (km ²) for the baseline period | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--|--|
| Land cover class | Declining (km ²) | Moderate Decline (km ²) | Stressed (km ²) | Stable (km²) | Increasing (km ²) | No Data (km²) | | |
| Tree-covered areas | | | | | | | | |
| Grasslands | | | | | | | | |
| Croplands | | | | | | | | |
| Wetlands | | | | | | | | |
| Artificial surfaces | | | | | | | | |
| Other Lands | | | | | | | | |
| Water bodies | | | | | | | | |

SO1-2.T2: National estimates of land productivity dynamics (in km²) within each land cover class for the reporting period.

| | Net land productivity dynamics (km ²) for the reporting period | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--|--|
| Land cover class | Declining (km ²) | Moderate Decline (km²) | Stressed (km ²) | Stable (km²) | Increasing (km²) | No Data (km²) | | |
| Tree-covered areas | | | | | | | | |
| Grasslands | | | | | | | | |
| Croplands | | | | | | | | |
| Wetlands | | | | | | | | |
| Artificial surfaces | | | | | | | | |
| Other Lands | | | | | | | | |
| Water bodies | | | | | | | | |

SO1-2.T3: National estimates of land productivity dynamics for areas where a land conversion to a new land cover class has taken place (in km²) for the baseline period.

| Land Conv | version | Net land productivity dynamics (km ²) for the baseline period | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|---|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|--|
| From | То | Net area change (km²) | Declining (km ²) | Moderate Decline (km²) | Stressed (km ²) | Stable (km²) | Increasing (km²) | |

SO1-2.T4: National estimates of land productivity dynamics for areas where a land conversion to a new land cover class has taken place (in km²) for the reporting period.

| Land Conv | version | Net land productivity dynamics (km ²) for the reporting period | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|--|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| From | То | Net area change (km²) | Declining (km ²) | Moderate Decline (km²) | Stressed (km ²) | Stable (km²) | Increasing (km²) |

Land Productivity degradation

SO1-2.T5: National estimates of land productivity degradation in the baseline period

| | Area (km²) | Percent of total land area (%) |
|---|------------|--------------------------------|
| Land area with degraded land productivity | | - |
| Land area with non-degraded land productivity | | - |
| Land area with no land productivity data | | - |

SO1-2.T6: National estimates of land productivity degradation in the reporting period

SO-1: To improve the condition of affected ecosystems, combat desertification/land degradation, promote sustainable land management and contribute to land degradation neutrality.

| | Area (km²) | Percent of total land area (%) |
|---|------------|--------------------------------|
| Land area with improved land productivity | | - |
| Land area with stable land productivity | | - |
| Land area with degraded land productivity | | - |
| Land area with no land productivity data | | - |

SO1-3 Trends in carbon stocks above and below ground

Soil organic carbon stocks

SO1-3.T1: National estimates of the soil organic carbon stock in topsoil (0-30 cm) within each land cover class (in tonnes per hectare).

| Veen | Soil organic carbon stock in topsoil (t/ha) | | | | | | |
|------|---|------------|-----------|----------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Year | Tree-covered areas | Grasslands | Croplands | Wetlands | Artificial surfaces | Other Lands | Water bodies |
| 2000 | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | | | | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | |
| 2009 | | | | | | | |
| 2010 | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | | | | | | | |
| 2013 | | | | | | | |
| 2014 | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | | | | | | | |
| 2016 | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |

If you opted not to use default Tier 1 data, what did you use to calculate the estimates above?

O Modified Tier 1 methods and data

Tier 2 (additional use of country-specific data)

○ Tier 3 (more complex methods involving ground measurements and modelling)

SO1-3.T2: National estimates of the change in soil organic carbon stock in soil due to land conversion to a new land cover class in the baseline period

| Lan Conver | d sion | Soil organic carbon (SOC) stock change in the baseline period | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| From | То | Net area change (km²) | Initial SOC stock (t/ha) | Final SOC stock (t/ha) | Initial SOC stock total (t) | Final SOC stock total (t) | SOC stock change (t) |

SO1-3.T3: National estimates of the change in soil organic carbon stock in soil due to land conversion to a new land cover class in the reporting period

| Lan Conver | d sion | Soil organic carbon (SOC) stock change in the reporting period | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| From | То | Net area change (km²) | Initial SOC stock (t/ha) | Final SOC stock (t/ha) | Initial SOC stock total (t) | Final SOC stock total (t) | SOC stock change (t) |

Soil organic carbon stock degradation

SO1-3.T4: National estimates of soil organic carbon stock degradation in the baseline period

| | Area (km²) | Percent of total land area (%) |
|---|------------|--------------------------------|
| Land area with degraded soil organic carbon (SOC) | | - |
| Land area with non-degraded SOC | | - |
| Land area with no SOC data | | - |

SO1-3.T5: National estimates of SOC stock degradation in the reporting period

| | Area (km²) | Percent of total land area (%) |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Land area with improved SOC | | - |
| Land area with stable SOC | | - |
| Land area with degraded SOC | | - |
| Land area with no SOC data | | - |

SO1-4 Proportion of degraded land over the total land area

Proportion of degraded land over the total land area (Sustainable Development Goal Indicator 15.3.1)

SO1-4.T1: National estimates of the total area of degraded land (in km²), and the proportion of degraded land relative to the total land area

| | Total area of degraded land (km ²) | Proportion of degraded land over the total land area (%) |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Baseline Period | | - |
| Reporting Period | | - |
| Change in degraded extent | 0 | |

Method

Did you use the SO1-1, SO1-2 and SO1-3 indicators (i.e. land cover, land productivity dynamics and soil organic carbon stock) to compute the proportion of degraded land?

Which indicators did you use?

 \Box Land Cover

□ Land Productivity Dynamics

□ SOC Stock

Did you apply the one-out, all-out principle to compute the proportion of degraded land?

O Yes

🔿 No

Level of Confidence

Indicate your country's level of confidence in the assessment of the proportion of degraded land:

O High (based on comprehensive evidence)

Medium (based on partial evidence)

Low (based on limited evidence)

Describe why the assessment has been given the level of confidence selected above:

False positives/ False negatives

SO1-4.T3: Justify why any area identified as degraded or non-degraded in the SO1-1, SO1-2 or SO1-3 indicator data should or should not be included in the overall Sustainable Development Goal indicator 15.3.1 calculation.

| Location Name | Туре | Recode Options | Area (km²) | Process driving false +/- outcome | Basis for Judgement | Edit Polygon |
|---------------|------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
|---------------|------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|

Perform qualitative assessments of areas identified as degraded or improved

SO1-4.T4: Degradation hotspots

| Hotspots | Location | Area (km²) | Assessment Process | Direct drivers of land degradation hotspots | Action(s) taken to redress degradation in terms of Land Degradation Neutrality response hierarchy | Remediating action(s) (both forward-looking and current) | Edit Polygon |
|--------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|-----------------|
| Total no. of hotspots | 0 | | | | | | |
| Total hotspot area | 0 | | | | | | |

What is/are the indirect driver(s) of land degradation at the national level?

SO-1: To improve the condition of affected ecosystems, combat desertification/land degradation, promote sustainable land management and contribute to land degradation neutrality.

- 1. 2. 3. 4.
- -. 5.

SO1-4.T5: Improvement brightspots

| Brightspots Location | Area (km²) | Assessment Process | What action(s) led to the brightspot in terms of the Land Degradation Neutrality hierarchy? | Implementing action(s) (both forward-looking and current) | Edit Polygon |
|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---|---|-----------------|
| Total no. of brightpots | 0 | | | | |
| Total brightspot area | 0 | | | | |

What are the enabling and instrumental responses at the national level driving the occurrence of brightspots?

| 1. | | |
|-----|--|--|
| 2. | | |
| 3. | | |
| 4. | | |
| 5. | | |
| 6. | | |
| 7. | | |
| 8. | | |
| 9. | | |
| 10. | | |

SO-1: To improve the condition of affected ecosystems, combat desertification/land degradation, promote sustainable land management and contribute to land degradation neutrality.

SO1 Voluntary Targets

SO1-VT.T1: Voluntary Land Degradation Neutrality targets and other targets relevant to strategic objective 1

| Target | Year | Location(s) | Total Target Area (km²) | Overarching type of Land Degradation Neutrality (LDN) intervention | Targeted action(s) | Status of target achievement | Is this an LDN target? If so, under which process was it defined/adopted? | Which other important goals are also being addressed by this target? | Edit Polygon |
|--------|------|-------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| Total | | | Sum of a 0 | ll targeted areas | | | | | |

SO1.IA.T1: Areas of implemented action related to the targets (projects and initiatives on the ground).

| Relevant Target | Implemented Action | Location (placename) | Action start date | Extent of action | Total Area Implemented So Far (km²) | Edit Polygon |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--|-----------------|
| | | | | | Sum of all areas relevant to actions under the same target | |

SO2-1 Trends in population living below the relative poverty line and/or income inequality in affected areas

Relevant metric

Choose the metric that is relevant to your country:

- Proportion of population below the
- international poverty line
- Income inequality (Gini Index)

Qualitative assessment

SO2-1.T3: Interpretation of the indicator

Indicator metric Change in the indicator Comments

SO2-2 Trends in access to safe drinking water in affected areas

Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services

SO2-2.T1: National estimates of the proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services

| Year | Urban (%) | Rural (%) | Total (%) |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2000 | | | |
| 2001 | | | |
| 2002 | | | |
| 2003 | | | |
| 2004 | | | |
| 2005 | | | |
| 2006 | | | |
| 2007 | | | |
| 2008 | | | |
| 2009 | | | |
| 2010 | | | |
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| 2013 | | | |
| 2014 | | | |
| 2015 | | | |
| 2016 | | | |
| 2017 | | | |
| 2018 | | | |
| 2019 | | | |
| 2020 | | | |

Qualitative assessment

SO2-2.T2: Interpretation of the indicator

Change in the indicator Comments

SO2-3 Trends in the proportion of population exposed to land degradation disaggregated by sex

Proportion of the population exposed to land degradation disaggregated by sex

SO2-3.T1: National estimates of the proportion of population exposed to land degradation disaggregated by sex.

| Time period | Population exposed (count) | Percentage of total population exposed (%) | Female population exposed (count) | Percentage of total female population exposed (%) | Male population exposed (count) | Percentage of total male population exposed (%) |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Baseline period | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Reporting period | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |

Qualitative assessment

SO2-3.T2: Interpretation of the indicator

Change in the indicator Comments

SO2 Voluntary Targets

S02-VT.T1

 Target
 Year
 Level of application
 Status of target achievement
 Comments

SO3-1 Trends in the proportion of land under drought over the total land area

Drought hazard indicator

SO3-1.T1: National estimates of the land area in each drought intensity class as defined by the Standardized Precipitation Index (SPI) or other nationally relevant drought indices

| | Drought intensity classes | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Mild drought (km ²) | Moderate drought (km²) | Severe drought (km ²) | Extreme drought (km ²) | Non-drought (km ²) | | | | | | |
| 2000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | |

SO3-1.T2: Summary table for land area under drought without class break down

| | Total area under drought (km²) | Proportion of land under drought (%) |
|------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2000 | | - |
| 2001 | | - |
| 2002 | | - |
| 2003 | | - |
| 2004 | | - |
| 2005 | | - |
| 2006 | | - |
| 2007 | | - |
| 2008 | | - |
| 2009 | | - |
| 2010 | | - |
| 2011 | | - |

| | Total area under drought (km²) | Proportion of land under drought (%) |
|------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2012 | | - |
| 2013 | | - |
| 2014 | | - |
| 2015 | | - |
| 2016 | | - |
| 2017 | | - |
| 2018 | | - |
| 2019 | | - |
| 2020 | | - |
| 2021 | | - |

Qualitative assessment:

SO3-2 Trends in the proportion of the population exposed to drought

Drought exposure indicator

Exposure is defined in terms of the number of people who are exposed to drought as calculated from the SO3-1 indicator data.

SO3-2.T1: National estimates of the percentage of the total population within each drought intensity class as well as the total population count and the proportion of the national population exposed to drought regardless of intensity.

| | Non-exposed | | Mild drought | | Moderate drought | | Severe drought | | Extreme drought | | Exposed population | |
|-------------------|---------------------|---|------------------|---|------------------|---|------------------|---|---------------------|---|---------------------|---|
| Reporting year | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % |
| 2000 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2001 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2002 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2003 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2004 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2005 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2006 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2007 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2008 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2009 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2010 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2011 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2012 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2013 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2014 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2015 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2016 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2017 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2018 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2019 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2020 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | - | - |

SO3-2.T2: National estimates of the percentage of the female population within each drought intensity class.

| | Non-expose | d | Mild drough | nt | Moderate drought | | Severe drought Extreme drough | | ght | Exposed female population | | |
|-------------------|------------------|---|------------------|----|------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---|
| Reporting year | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % |
| 2000 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2001 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2002 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2003 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2004 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2005 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2006 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2007 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |

SO-3: To mitigate, adapt to, and manage the effects of drought in order to enhance resilience of vulnerable populations and ecosystems.

| | Non-expose | ed | Mild drough | nt | Moderate dro | ught | Severe droug | ght | Extreme drou | ight | Exposed fem population | ale |
|-------------------|------------------|----|------------------|----|------------------|------|------------------|-----|------------------|------|---------------------------|-----|
| Reporting year | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % |
| 2008 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2009 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2010 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2011 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2012 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2013 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2014 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2015 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2016 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2017 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2018 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2019 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2020 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | - | - |

SO3-2.T3: National estimates of the percentage of the male population within each drought intensity class.

| | Non-expose | d | Mild drough | t | Moderate drou | ught | Severe droug | ht | Extreme droug | ght | Exposed ma population | le |
|-------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|---|---------------------|------|---------------------|----|------------------|-----|--------------------------|----|
| Reporting year | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % | Population count | % |
| 2000 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2001 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2002 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2003 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2004 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2005 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2006 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2007 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2008 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2009 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2010 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2011 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2012 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2013 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2014 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2015 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2016 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2017 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2018 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2019 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | 0 | - |
| 2020 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | - | - |

SO-3: To mitigate, adapt to, and manage the effects of drought in order to enhance resilience of vulnerable populations and ecosystems.

Qualitative assessment Interpretation of the indicator General comments

SO3-3 Trends in the degree of drought vulnerability

Drought Vulnerability Index

SO3-3.T1: National estimates of the Drought Vulnerability Index

| Year | Total country-level DVI value (tier 1) | Male DVI value (tiers 2 and 3 only) | Female DVI value (tiers 2 and 3 only) |
|------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2000 | | | |
| 2001 | | | |
| 2002 | | | |
| 2003 | | | |
| 2004 | | | |
| 2005 | | | |
| 2006 | | | |
| 2007 | | | |
| 2008 | | | |
| 2009 | | | |
| 2010 | | | |
| 2011 | | | |
| 2012 | | | |
| 2013 | | | |
| 2014 | | | |
| 2015 | | | |
| 2016 | | | |
| 2017 | | | |
| 2018 | | | |
| 2019 | | | |
| 2020 | | | |
| 2021 | | | |

Method

Which tier level did you use to compute the DVI?

 \Box Tier 1 Vulnerability Assessment (i)

 \Box Tier 2 Vulnerability Assessment $\ddot{\rm (i)}$

 \Box Tier 3 Vulnerability Assessment

Qualitative assessment

SO3-3.T2: Interpretation of the indicator

Change in the indicator Comments

SO-3: To mitigate, adapt to, and manage the effects of drought in order to enhance resilience of vulnerable populations and ecosystems.

SO3 Voluntary Targets

S03-VT.T1

 Target
 Year
 Level of application
 Status of target achievement
 Comments

SO4-1 Trends in carbon stocks above and below ground

Soil organic carbon stocks

Trends in carbon stock above and below ground is a multi-purpose indicator used to measure progress towards both strategic objectives 1 and 4. Quantitative data and a qualitative assessment of trends in this indicator are reported under strategic objective 1, progress indicator SO1-3.

SO4-2 Trends in abundance and distribution of selected species

SO4-2.T1: National estimates of the Red List Index of species survival

| Year | Red List Index | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | Comment |
|------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| 2000 | | | | |
| 2001 | | | | |
| 2002 | | | | |
| 2003 | | | | |
| 2004 | | | | |
| 2005 | | | | |
| 2006 | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | |
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| 2014 | | | | |
| 2015 | | | | |
| 2016 | | | | |
| 2017 | | | | |
| 2018 | | | | |
| 2019 | | | | |
| 2020 | | | | |

Qualitative assessment

SO4-2.T2: Interpretation of the indicator

| Change in the indicator | Drivers: Direct (Choose one or more items) | Drivers: Indirect (Choose one or more items) | Which levers are being used to reverse negative trends and enable transformative change? | Responses that led to positive RLI trends | Comments |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|---|----------|
|----------------------------|--|--|--|---|----------|

SO4-3 Proportion of important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered by protected areas, by ecosystem type

SO4-3.T1: National estimates of the average proportion of Terrestrial KBAs covered by protected areas (%)

| Year | Protected Areas Coverage(%) | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | Comments |
|------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| 2000 | | | | |
| 2001 | | | | |
| 2002 | | | | |
| 2003 | | | | |
| 2004 | | | | |
| 2005 | | | | |
| 2006 | | | | |
| 2007 | | | | |
| 2008 | | | | |
| 2009 | | | | |
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| 2011 | | | | |
| 2012 | | | | |
| 2013 | | | | |
| 2014 | | | | |
| 2015 | | | | |
| 2016 | | | | |
| 2017 | | | | |
| 2018 | | | | |
| 2019 | | | | |
| 2020 | | | | |

Qualitative assessment

SO4-3.T2: Interpretation of the indicator

Qualitative Assessment Comment

SO-4: To generate global environmental benefits through effective implementation of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification.

SO4 Voluntary Targets

SO4-VT.T1

 Target
 Year
 Level of application
 Status of target achievement
 Comments

Complementary information

SO5-1 Bilateral and multilateral public resources

Tier 1: Please provide information on the international public resources provided and received for the implementation of the Convention, including information on trends.

Trends in international bilateral and multilateral public resources provided

⊖Up↑

 \bigcirc Stable $\leftarrow \rightarrow$

● Down↓

🔵 Unknown ∾

Trends in international bilateral and multilateral public resources received

- ◯ Up ↑
- \bigcirc Stable $\leftarrow \rightarrow$
- ◯ Down↓
- Unknown ∾

Tier 2: Table 1 Financial resources provided and received

| | | Total Amount USD | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Provided / Received | Year | Committed | Disbursed / Received | | |
| Provided | 2016 | Committed 172 981 .43 | Disbursed 170 057 .73 | | |
| Provided | 2017 | Committed 353 314 .07 | Disbursed 348 244 .07 | | |
| Provided | 2018 | Committed 925 652 .03 | Disbursed 920 240 .43 | | |
| Provided | 2019 | Committed 1 220 411 .24 | Disbursed 1 116 771 .45 | | |
| Received | 2016 | Committed 0 | Received 0 | | |
| Received | 2017 | Committed 0 | Received 0 | | |
| Received | 2018 | Committed 0 | Received 0 | | |
| Received | 2019 | Committed 0 | Received 0 | | |
| Total resources pro | ovided: | 2 672 358 .77 | 2 555 313 .68 | | |
| Total resources rec | ceived: | 0 | 0 | | |

Documentation box

| | Explanation |
|--|-------------|
| Year | |
| Recipient / Provider | |
| Title of project, programme, activity or other | |
| Total Amount USD | |
| Sector | |
| Capacity Building | |
| Technology Transfer | |
| Gender Equality | |

SO-5: To mobilize substantial and additional financial and non-financial resources to support the implementation of the Convention by building effective partnerships at global and national level

| | Explanation |
|---|-------------|
| Channel | |
| Type of flow | |
| Financial Instrument | |
| Type of support | |
| Amount mobilised through public interventions | |
| Additional Information | |

SO5-2 Domestic public resources

Tier 1: Please provide information on the domestic public expenditures, including subsidies, and revenues, including taxes, directly and indirectly related to the implementation of the Convention, including information on trends.

Trends in domestic public expenditures and national level financing for activities relevant to the implementation of the Convention

- ◯ Up↑
- \bigcirc Stable $\leftarrow \rightarrow$
- ◯ Down↓
- Unknown ∾

Trends in domestic public revenues from activities related to the implementation of the Convention

- ◯ Up↑
- \bigcirc Stable $\leftarrow \rightarrow$
- ◯ Down↓
- 💿 Unknown ∾

Tier 2: Table 2 Domestic public resources

| | Year | Amounts | Additional Information |
|---|------|----------------|--|
| Government expenditures | | | |
| Directly related to combat DLDD | 2019 | 4 389 913 | Restoring agricultural production potential damaged by natural and catastrophic disasters and introducing appropriate preventive measures, type of operation Investments to prevent the destruction of agricultural production potential, scope — operations to protect agricultural holdings from flooding, flooding or excessive moisture caused by flooding or flooding |
| Indirectly related to combat DLDD | 2020 | 3 210 396 | Development of plans to counteract the effects of drought in river basin districts |
| Subsidies | | | |
| Subsidies related to combat DLDD | 2019 | 219 139 936 | Package 1. Sustainable agriculture under the agri-environment-climate measures of the Rural Development Programme |
| Directly related to combat DLDD | 2019 | 2 366 825 | Project "Protection of wet habitats of the Upper Biebrza valley" |
| Directly related to combat DLDD | 2019 | 2 619 190 | Project "Renaturisation of hydrographic network in the Central Basin of the Biebrza Valley. Stages I and II' |
| Directly related to combat DLDD | 2019 | 2 987 920 | Project "Protection of habitats and species of non-forest land dependent on water", which aims to improve the status of natural habitats and species or to halt the negative trend of change, by carrying out active conservation measures aimed at halting natural succession and improving water relations (removal of raids of trees and shrubs, construction or renovation of valves, etc.) in accordance with the provisions of the planning documents for these sites. |
| Directly related to combat DLDD | 2019 | 1 578 043 | Project "Renaturisation of wetlands of the Natura 2000 Puszcza Kampinoska site". The project's activities were primarily aimed at slowing the drainage of water and stopping it in swamp areas during periods of drought (without affecting the so-called high water). |
| Indirectly related to combat DLDD | 2017 | 906 736 | Developing plans to address the effects of drought in water regions: Dolna Wisła, Warta, Dolna Odra i Przymorze Zachodnie and Ücker, Jarft, Łyna i Węgorapa, Niemen, Środkowa Wisła, Świeża, Środkowa Odra, Izera, Metuje, Łaba i Ostrożnica, Orlica, Morawa |
| Total expenditures / total per year | | | |

SO-5: To mobilize substantial and additional financial and non-financial resources to support the implementation of the Convention by building effective partnerships at global and national level

| | Year | Amounts | Additional Information | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|---|--|---------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Indirectly related to combat DLDD | 2019 | 8 064 459 | Retention and anti-erosion measures under the Projects "Comprehensive project for adaptation of forests and forestry to climate change – low retention against water erosion in lowland areas" and "Comprehensive project for adaptation of forests and forestry to climate change – low retention against water erosion in mountain areas" | | | | | |
| Subsidies related to combat DLDD | 2019 | 99 450 386 | Package 2. Protection of soils and waters under the agri-environment-climate measures of the Rural Development Programme | | | | | |
| Subsidies related to combat DLDD | 2019 | 325 891 082 | Action "Organic agriculture" under the agri-environment-climate measures of the Rural Development Programme | | | | | |
| Total expenditures / total per year | Total enditures / al per year | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Amounts | Additional Information | | |
| Government revenues | | | | | | | | |
| Environmental taxe | Environmental taxes for the conservation of land resources and taxes related to combat DLDD | | | | | | | |

Total revenues / total per year

Documentation box

| | Explanation |
|---|--|
| Government expenditures | Sources of data: Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development, Ministry of Infrastructure, Ministry of Climate and Environment. The last year of projects/actions has been presented as the system does not allow to present timeframe. Timeframe for the projects presented in "government expenditures" is 2016-2019, 2017-2019, 2016-2017, 2016-2020. Government expenditures are financial resources disbursed to finance projects implemented by central institutions/bodies |
| Subsidies | Source of data: Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development. The last year of projects/actions has been presented as the system does not allow to present timeframe. Timeframe for data presented as subsidies is 2016-2019. Subsidies are payments granted to he farmer or manager referred to in Article 28 (2) Regulation (EU) No 1305/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 December 2013 on support for development rural areas by the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development (EAFRD) and repealing Council Regulation (EC) No 1698/2005 |
| Government revenues | - |
| Domestic resources directly or indirectly related to combat DLDD | Sectoral approach has been applied. Referenced sectors are: agriculture, water management, nature protection |

Has your country set a target for increasing and mobilizing domestic resources for the implementation of the Convention?

O Yes

No

SO5-3 International and domestic private resources

Tier 1: Please provide information on the international and domestic private resources mobilized by the private sector of your country for the implementation of the Convention, including information on trends. Trends in international private resources

| ∪Up↑ |
|--|
| \bigcirc Stable $\leftarrow \rightarrow$ |
| ◯ Down↓ |
| ◯ Unknown ∾ |
| Trends in domestic private resources |
| ○ Up↑ |
| \bigcirc Stable $\leftarrow \rightarrow$ |
| ◯ Down↓ |
| ◯ Unknown ∾ |
| Tier 2: Table 3 International and domestic private resources |

| Year | Title of project, programme, activity or other | Total Amount USD | Total Amount Financial USD Instrument | | Recipient | Additional Information |
|------|---|---------------------|--|--|-----------|---------------------------|
| | Total | 0 | | | | |

Please provide methodological information relevant to data presented in table 3

Has your country taken measures to encourage the private sector as well as non-governmental organizations, foundations and academia to provide international and domestic resources for the implementation of the Convention?

SO5-4 Technology transfer

Tier 1: Please provide information relevant to the resources provided, received for the transfer of technology for the implementation of the Convention, including information on trends. Trends in international bilateral and multilateral public resources provided

◯ Up↑

- \bigcirc Stable $\leftarrow \rightarrow$
- ◯ Down ↓
- Unknown ∾

Trends in international bilateral and multilateral public resources received

- ◯Up↑
- \bigcirc Stable $\leftarrow \rightarrow$
- ◯ Down↓
- ◯ Unknown ∾

Tier 2: Table 4 Resources provided and received for technology transfer measures or activities

| Provided Received | Year | Title of project, programme, activity or other | Amount | Recipient Provider | Description and objectives | Sector | Type of technology | Activities undertaken by | Status of measure or activity | Timeframe of measure or activity | Use, impact and estimated results | Additional Information |
|----------------------|------|--|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------------|
| Total provided: | | 0 | | Tot | tal receive | d: | 0 | | | | | |

Please provide methodological information relevant to data presented in table 4

Include information on underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies used to identify and report on technology transfer support provided and/or received and/or required. Please include links to relevant documentation.

Please provide information on the types of new or current technologies required by your country to address desertification, land degradation and drought (DLDD), and the challenges encountered in acquiring or developing such technologies.

SO5-5 Future support for activities related to the implementation of the Convention

SO5-5.1: Planned provision and mobilization of domestic public and private resources

Please provide information relevant to the planned provision and mobilization of domestic resources for the implementation of the Convention, including information relevant to indicator SO5-2, as well as information on projected levels of public financial resources, target sectors and planned domestic policies.

SO5-5.2: Planned provision and mobilization of international public and private resources

Please provide information relevant to the planned provision and mobilization of international resources for the implementation of the Convention, including information on projected levels of public financial resources and support to capacity building and transfer of technology, target regions or countries, and planned programmes, policies and priorities.

SO5-5.3: Resources needed

Please provide information relevant to the financial resources needed for the implementation of the Convention, including on the projects and regions which needs most support and on which your country has focused to the greatest extent.
Financial and Non-Financial Sources

Increasing the mobilization of resources:

Would you like to share an experience on how your country has increased the mobilization of resources within the reporting period?

O Yes

No

Using Land Degradation Neutrality as a framework to increase investment:

From your perspective, would you consider that you have taken advantage of the LDN concept to enhance the coherence, effectiveness and multiple benefits of investments?

O Yes

🔘 No

Improving existing and/or innovative financial processes and institutions

From your perspective, do you consider that your country has improved the use of existing and/or innovative financial processes and institutions?

O Yes

🔿 No

Policy and Planning

Action Programmes:

Has your country developed or helped develop, implement, revise or regularly monitor your national action programme?

O Yes

🔿 No

Policies and enabling environment:

During the reporting period, has your country established or helped establish policies and enabling environments to promote and/or implement solutions to combat desertification/land degradation and mitigate the effects of drought?

O Yes

🔿 No

Synergies:

From your perspective, has your country leveraged synergies and integrated DLDD into national plans related to other MEAs, particularly the other Rio Conventions and other international commitments?

O Yes

🔿 No

Mainstreaming desertification, land degradation and drought:

From your perspective, did your country take specific actions to mainstream, DLDD in economic, environmental and social policies, with a view to increasing the impact and effectiveness of the implementation of the Convention?

O Yes

O No

Drought-related policies:

Has your country established or is your country establishing national policies, measures and governance for drought preparedness and management?

O Yes

🔘 No

Has your country supported other countries in establishing policies, measures and governance for drought preparedness and management, in accordance with the mandate of the Convention?

O Yes

🔿 No

Action on the Ground

Sustainable land management practices:

Has your country implemented or is your country implementing sustainable land management (SLM) practices to address DLDD?

O Yes

🔿 No

Has your country supported other countries in the implementation of SLM practices?

O Yes

🔿 No

Restoration and Rehabilitation:

Has your country implemented or is your country implementing restoration and rehabilitation practices in order to assist with the recovery of ecosystem functions and services?

O Yes

🔿 No

Drought risk management and early warning systems:

Is your country developing a drought risk management plan, monitoring or early warning systems and safety net programmes to address DLDD?

O Yes

🔿 No

Has your country supported other countries in developing drought risk management, monitoring and early warning systems and safety net programmes to address DLDD?

O Yes

🔿 No

Alternative livelihoods:

Does your country promote alternative livelihoods practice in the context of DLDD?

O Yes

🔿 No

Do you consider your country to be taking special measures to engage women and youth in promoting alternative livelihoods?

O Yes

No

Establishing knowledge sharing systems:

Has your country established systems for sharing information and knowledge and facilitating networking on best practices and approaches to drought management?

O Yes

O No

Do you consider that your country has implemented specific actions that promote women's access to knowledge and technology?

O Yes

🔿 No

Other files for Reporting

Poland - SO5-1 provider Do

Download 25.6 KB

Poland – SO1-1.M1 Land cover in the initial year of the baseline period



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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- European Space Agency Climate Change Initiative Land Cover (ESA CCI-LC) product, 1992-2019. URL: https://www.esa-landcover-cci.org/

Poland – SO1-1.M2 Land cover in the baseline year



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Poland – SO1-1.M3 Land cover in the latest reporting year



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Poland – SO1-1.M4 Land cover change in the baseline period



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Poland – SO1-1.M5 Land cover change in the reporting period



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Poland – SO1-1.M6 Land cover degradation in the baseline period



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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- European Space Agency Climate Change Initiative Land Cover (ESA CCI-LC) product, 1992-2019. URL: https://www.esa-landcover-cci.org/

Poland – SO1-1.M7 Land cover degradation in the reporting period



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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- European Space Agency Climate Change Initiative Land Cover (ESA CCI-LC) product, 1992-2019. URL: https://www.esa-landcover-cci.org/

Poland – SO1-2.M1 Land productivity dynamics in the baseline period



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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- EC-JRC, 2021, based on Xavier Rotllan-Puig, Eva lvits, Michael Cherlet, LPDynR: A new tool to calculate the land productivity dynamics indicator, Ecological Indicators, Volume 133, 2021, 108386, ISSN 1470-160X. URL: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolind.2021.108386

Poland – SO1-2.M2 Land productivity dynamics in the reporting period



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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- EC-JRC, 2021, based on Xavier Rotllan-Puig, Eva Ivits, Michael Cherlet, LPDynR: A new tool to calculate the land productivity dynamics indicator, Ecological Indicators, Volume 133, 2021, 108386, ISSN 1470-160X. URL: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolind.2021.108386

Poland – SO1-2.M3 Land productivity degradation in the baseline period



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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- EC-JRC, 2021, based on Xavier Rotllan-Puig, Eva Ivits, Michael Cherlet, LPDynR: A new tool to calculate the land productivity dynamics indicator, Ecological Indicators, Volume 133, 2021, 108386, ISSN 1470-160X. URL: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolind.2021.108386

Poland – SO1-2.M4 Land productivity degradation in the reporting period



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Poland – SO1-3.M1 Soil organic carbon stock in the initial year of the baseline period

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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- International Soil Reference and Information Centre (ISRIC) SoilGrids250m dataset. URL: https://www.isric.org/explore/soilgrids

Poland – SO1-3.M2 Soil organic carbon stock in the baseline year



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Poland – SO1-3.M3 Soil organic carbon stock in the latest reporting year



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Poland – SO1-3.M4 Change in soil organic carbon stock in the baseline period



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Poland – SO1-3.M5 Change in soil organic carbon stock in the reporting period



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Poland – SO1-3.M6 Soil organic carbon degradation in the baseline period



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Poland – SO1-3.M7 Soil organic carbon degradation in the reporting period



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Poland – SO1-4.M1 Proportion of land that is degraded over total land area (SDG Indicator 15.3.1) in the baseline period



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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- Derived based on the methodology in the Good Practice Guidance Version 2 for Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) indicator 15.3.1 Proportion of land that is degraded over total land area. URL: https://www.unccd.int/publications/good-practice-guidance-sdg-indicator-1531-proportion-land-degraded-over-total-land

Poland – SO1-4.M2 Proportion of land that is degraded over total land area (SDG Indicator 15.3.1) in the reporting period



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Poland – SO1-4.M3 Progress towards Land Degradation Neutrality (LDN) in the reporting period



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Poland – SO2-3.M1 Total Population exposed to land degradation (baseline)



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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- WorldPop project URL: https://www.worldpop.org

Poland – SO2-3.M2 Female Population exposed to land degradation (baseline)



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- WorldPop project URL: https://www.worldpop.org

Poland – SO2-3.M3 Male Population exposed to land degradation (baseline)



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- WorldPop project URL: https://www.worldpop.org

Poland – SO2-3.M4 Total Population exposed to land degradation (reporting)



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- WorldPop project URL: https://www.worldpop.org

Poland – SO2-3.M5 Female Population exposed to land degradation (reporting)



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- WorldPop project URL: https://www.worldpop.org

Poland – SO2-3.M6 Male Population exposed to land degradation (reporting)



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Poland – SO3-1.M1 Drought hazard in first epoch of baseline period



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- United Nations Clear Map, United Nations Geospatial.
- Global Precipitation Climatology Centre (GPCC) monthly precipitation products, 1982-present. URL: https://opendata.dwd.de/climate_environment/GPCC/html/gpcc_monitoring_v6_doi_download.html

Poland – SO3-1.M2 Drought hazard in second epoch of baseline period



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Poland – SO3-1.M3 Drought hazard in third epoch of baseline period



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Poland – SO3-1.M4 Drought hazard in fourth epoch of baseline period



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Poland – SO3-1.M5 Drought hazard in the reporting period



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Poland – SO3-2.M1 Drought exposure in first epoch of baseline period



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Poland – SO3-2.M2 Drought exposure in second epoch of baseline period



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Poland – SO3-2.M3 Drought exposure in third epoch of baseline period



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Poland – SO3-2.M4 Drought exposure in fourth epoch of baseline period



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Poland – SO3-2.M5 Drought exposure in the reporting period



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Poland – SO3-2.M6 Female drought exposure in the reporting period



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Poland – SO3-2.M7 Male drought exposure in the reporting period



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